

Review Questions

New Evangelicalism: Its History, Characteristics, and Fruit

THE HISTORY OF NEW EVANGELICALISM

1. What is theological modernism?
Rationalistic thinking applied to Christianity
2. In what century was this heresy born?
The 18th century
3. In what century did modernism begin to spread?
The 19th century
4. In what century did modernism spread widely?
The 20th century
5. Why was the Lutheran state church in Germany powerless in those days?
The nation's citizens were members of the church by rite of baptism, and therefore there was great unregeneracy
6. What was the "age of enlightenment"?
"Shallow and pretentious intellectualism, unreasonable contempt for authority and tradition"
7. What did H.E.G. Paulus teach about Christ's miracles?
He devised naturalistic explanations for Christ's miracles
8. According to Frederick Schleiermacher, does faith mean believing what the Bible teaches?
No
9. According to Schleiermacher, could one be a good Christian without believing what the Bible teaches?
Yes
10. True or False—Schleiermacher believed that one's feelings are more important than one's beliefs.
True
11. According to F.C. Baur, what is the New Testament?
Merely the natural record of the early churches which was doctored by later writers
12. According to Soren Kierkegaard, can a person be a skeptic and not believe the Bible while also being a good Christian?
Yes
13. What is the Graf-Wellhausen theory?
It is the theory that the Old Testament is not divine revelation but merely the record of the evolution of Israel's religious thinking

Answer key

14. According to Wellhausen, when was the Pentateuch written?
During the days of Israel's kings
15. What Bible translation was produced by modernists?
The Revised Standard Version
16. According to the Jesus Seminar, what percentage of the words of Jesus in the Gospels were actually spoken by Him?
18%
17. What did the Jesus Seminar teach about Jesus' resurrection?
They taught that Jesus died on the cross and decayed in the tomb.
18. What Bible passage (book and chapter) warns of grievous wolves coming into the churches?
Acts 20
19. What Bible passage (book and chapter) warns of false teachers who will bring in damnable heresies?
2 Peter 2
20. What Bible verse warns that "evil men and seducers" will increase in the churches?
2 Timothy 3:13
21. What Bible passage (book and chapter) warns that many will turn away their ears from the truth?
2 Timothy 4
22. What Bible passage (book and chapter) warns that scoffers will come who will deny the teaching of the Bible?
2 Peter 3
23. What Bible verse says that "many false prophets are gone out into the world"?
1 John 4:1
24. In what country did fundamentalism begin?
In America
25. Fundamentalism began with the publication of what books?
The Fundamentals
26. When were these books published?
Over the five year period of 1910-1915
27. These books were distributed in how many countries?
21 foreign countries
28. What did these books teach about the inspiration of the Bible?
They defended the infallible inspiration of Scripture.

Answer key

29. What did these books teach about Christ's miracles?
They defended the miracles of Christ.
30. Are there just a few fundamental doctrines of the faith?
No
31. What were the seven characteristics of fundamentalism according to the World Congress of Fundamentalists?
1) Maintains an immovable allegiance to the inerrant, infallible, and verbally inspired Bible
2) Believes that whatever the Bible says is so
3) Judges all things by the Bible and is judged only by the Bible
4) Affirms the foundational truths of the historical Christian Faith: (list of foundation truths)
5) Practices fidelity to that Faith and endeavors to preach it to every creature
6) Exposes and separates from all ecclesiastical denial of the Faith, compromise with error, and apostasy from the Truth
7) Earnestly contends for the Faith once delivered
32. What are two errors of fundamentalism as a movement?
1) The trans-denominational character
2) The "universal church" mentality
33. Who claimed to have coined the term "New Evangelicalism"?
Harold Ockenga
34. He defined New Evangelicalism as a "repudiation of _____."
Separatism
35. Before New Evangelicalism, what did the term "evangelical" mean?
Strict "Protestant" Christianity
36. According to David Otis Fuller, the old evangelicals "possessed the same _____ conviction—that all truth is _____, never _____."
Fierce; absolute; relative
37. Charles Spurgeon separated from what organization?
The Baptist Union
38. Spurgeon said, "Fellowship with known and vital _____ is participation in _____."
Error; sin
39. He said, "I have _____ of those who err from the faith, and even from those _____."
Cut myself clear; who associate with them
40. According to James A. Stewart, what are the two characteristics of "Potpourri Evangelism"?
1) Mixed evangelistic campaigns
2) Mixed Christianity

THE INFLUENCE OF NEW EVANGELICALISM

41. What are three ways that New Evangelicalism has spread in influence?

Answer key

Pleasing personalities; large interdenominational and para-church organizations; educational institutions; powerful print, radio, and television media; large Christian publishers; and through large conferences

42. Today the terms “evangelical” and “new evangelical” have become _____.
Synonymous

THE CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW EVANGELICALISM

43. What are the 14 characteristics of New Evangelicalism that we have given in this book?
*1) Repudiation of separatism
2) Infiltration
3) Dialogue
4) Love for positivism and non-judgmentalism
5) Exalting love and unity above doctrine
6) A soft, non-dogmatic stance
7) A fuzzy attitude toward heresy and heretics
8) Pragmatism
9) Intellectualism
10) Anti-fundamentalism
11) Inconsistency and contradiction
12) Essentials and non-essentials
13) A social-justice emphasis
14) Spiritual pacifism*
44. Who did Billy Graham yoke together with in his 1957 New York City Crusade?
Jews, Catholics, and Protestants
45. A follow-up study found that of the 1,300 Catholics who came forward at the Graham crusade “practically all remained _____, continued to pray to _____, go to _____, and confess to a _____.”
Catholic; Mary; Mass; Priest
46. David Cline, vice-chairman of the 1984 Graham crusade in Vancouver, said, “If Catholics step forward there will be no attempt to _____ them and their names will be given to the _____ church nearest their homes.”
Convert; Catholic
47. This type of evangelism is called _____ evangelism.
Ecumenical
48. New Evangelicals quote from _____ with no _____ to their readers.”
Heretics; warning
49. According to Romans 16:17, the believer is to “_____ them which cause divisions and offences contrary to the _____ which ye have learned; and _____ them.”
Mark; doctrine; avoid
50. What verse says “be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers”?
2 Corinthians 6:14

Answer key

51. According to 2 Timothy 3:5, what is the believer commanded to do in regard to those who have a form of godliness but deny the power thereof?
"from such turn away"
52. What verse says God's people are to withdraw from brothers who walk disorderly?
2 Thessalonians 3:6
53. What verse says that "evil communications corrupt good manners"?
1 Corinthians 15:33
54. What is the philosophy of infiltration?
It is the idea that truth can infiltrate corrupt churches and Christian institutions and transform them from the inside.
55. Leaven is used in Scripture as a metaphor for what two things?
Error and sin
56. Name the two books and chapters that refer to leaven in this way.
1 Corinthians 5 and Galatians 5
57. What has been the result of the philosophy of infiltration in evangelicalism?
It has filled evangelicalism today with heresies and worldliness
58. According to Michael Harper, who are the "three sisters"?
Evangeline (the Evangelicals), Charisma (the Charismatics), and Roma (the Roman Catholics)
59. In his book The Body, Chuck Colson said the body of Christ has _____ feet, _____ hands, and _____ ears."
Baptist; charismatic; Catholic
60. What passage (book and chapter) says to reject heretics after the first and second admonition?
Titus 3
61. What did Peter call the false teachings in 2 Peter 2:1?
Damnable heresies
62. What did Peter call false teachers in 2 Peter 2:10?
Presumptuous and selfwilled
63. In what verse did the apostle John say to try the spirits?
1 John 4:1
64. In what passage (two verses) did the apostle John instruct believers not to receive false teachers into their houses or bless them?
2 John 10-11
65. What are false teachers called in 2 Corinthians 11:13?
Deceitful workers

Answer key

66. What are they called in 2 Timothy 3:13?
Seducers... deceiving and being deceived
67. What did Paul say about false teachers in Galatians 2:4?
That they are "false brethren" who work "privily"
68. What did he say about them in Ephesians 4:14?
He spoke of their "cunning craftiness"
69. What warning did Paul give in 1 Corinthians 15:33?
"evil communications corrupt good manners"
70. What does this warning mean?
Close association with sin and error corrupts godly thinking and living.
71. The chief danger of New Evangelicalism is not the _____ that is preached but the _____ that is neglected.
Error; Truth
72. A New Evangelical speaker will preach against sin and error in _____, but not plainly.
Generalities
73. In 1966, Billy Graham told the United Church Observer, "I have made it a practice not to pass _____ on other clergymen."
Judgment
74. He also said, "Our evangelistic association is not concerned to pass _____ on any particular denomination."
Judgment
75. C. Peter Wagner is described as a man who "makes _____ assessments about nobody."
Negative
76. Robert Schuller said, "If Christianity is to succeed in the next millennium, it must cease to be a _____ religion and must become _____."
Negative; positive
77. Michael W. Smith says, "My songs are not _____ at all."
Preachy
78. In what book do we find one of Enoch's strong sermons?
Jude
79. What verse says the preacher must "reprove, rebuke, exhort"?
2 Timothy 4:2
80. What verse says the believers are to "have no fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness, but rather reprove them"?
Ephesians 5:11

Answer key

81. What verse says the believer is to earnestly contend for the faith once delivered to the saints?
Jude 3
82. What are eight things the believer is commanded by God's Word to judge?
*1) Judge righteous judgment
2) Judge all things
3) Judge sin in the church
4) Judge matters between the brethren
5) Judge preaching
6) Judge those who preach false gospels, false christ, and false spirits
7) Judge the works of darkness
8) Judge false prophets and false apostles*
83. What type of judgment is forbidden in Romans 14?
In matters of liberty
84. What type of judgment is forbidden in James 4:11-12?
In an evil way
85. Billy Graham said, "The one badge of Christian discipleship is not _____, but _____."
Orthodoxy; love
86. Edward Carnell said, "Jesus names _____, not defense of _____, as the sign of a true disciple."
Love; doctrine
87. According to Ephesians 4:14, how many types of false doctrine is the believer to be concerned about?
Every doctrine
88. In 1 Timothy 1:3, Paul instructed Timothy to keep out how much false doctrine?
All false doctrine
89. What passage says all Scripture is profitable for doctrine?
2 Timothy 3:16
90. According to Titus 1:9, how does the preacher protect the church?
By "holding fast the faithful word"
91. What is the "anointing" of 1 John 2:27?
The indwelling Holy Spirit
92. In John 14:23, Jesus said, "If a man love me, he will keep _____."
My words
93. 1 John 5:3 says the love of God is to _____."
"Keep his commandments"
94. Philippians 1:9 says love should abound in _____ and all _____.

Answer key

Knowledge; judgment

95. How did James Thornwell define “in betweenites”?
Those who said they loved the truth but were soft in their stance and refused to boldly withstand heresy
96. What are two reasons that we know that in John 17, Jesus is not praying for a unity of all professing Christians?
Jesus is referring to those who are saved; to those who keep His Word, therefore it is unity in truth; to those who are not of the world; and to a unity of the Spirit not a man-made unity
97. How is a unity of “one faith” (Ephesians 4:3-6) different from ecumenical unity?
This refers to the faith once delivered to the apostles and prophets and inscripturated in the New Testament
98. What is the context of Ephesians 4:3-6?
Specifically commanded to the church at Ephesus
99. According to Philippians 1:27, Christian unity is having one _____.
Mind
100. 1 Corinthians 1:10 says Christian unity is to “be _____ joined together in the _____ mind and in the _____ judgment.”
Perfectly; same; same
101. What verse says the preacher should “exhort, and rebuke with all authority”?
Titus 2:15
102. What verse says the preacher should speak “as the oracles of God”?
1 Peter 4:11
103. What is “pragmatism”?
To aim at achieving some human objective rather than simply being faithful to God’s Word and letting “the chips fall where they may”
104. What are three examples of pragmatic goals that some churches and Christian organizations have?
Aiming to influence the world for Christ, aiming to influence liberal denominations, aiming to help the world through social-justice action, aiming to influence the nation, and aiming to build a big church
105. What verse describes “the whole duty of man”?
Ecclesiastes 12:13
106. According to this verse, what is the whole duty of man?
To fear God and keep His commandments
107. In Matthew 28:20, Christ commanded that the disciples be taught “to observe _____ things _____ I have commanded you.”
All; whatsoever

Answer key

108. In Acts 20:27, Paul said that he had taught the churches “_____ the counsel of God.”
All
109. What king of Israel was rebuked because he obeyed only part of God’s command?
King Saul
110. God said to this king, “to _____ is better than sacrifice... For rebellion is as the sin of _____ and _____ is as iniquity and idolatry.”
Obey; witchcraft; stubbornness
111. What passage (two verses) contains this teaching?
1 Samuel 15:22-23
112. Speaking to the National Association of Evangelicals in 1971, Billy Graham said that Christianity Today magazine has given evangelicals _____ respectability.
Intellectual
113. The young evangelicals in the Church of England are on a “quest for _____ theology.”
Respectable
114. What verse says “with the lowly is wisdom”?
Proverbs 11:2
115. What passage (book and chapter) says that most true believers are of “the weak things of the world”?
1 Corinthians 1
116. What did the Jewish leaders say about Jesus in John 7:15?
“How knoweth this man letters, having never learned”
117. In Luke 6:26, Christ said, “Woe unto you, when all men shall _____ of you.”
Speak well
118. In Acts 4:13, the religious leaders looked down on the apostles as _____ and _____ men.
Unlearned; ignorant
119. In Matthew 11:25, Christ thanked the Father “because thou hast hid these things from the _____ and _____, and hast revealed them unto _____.”
Wise; prudent; babes
120. In 1 Corinthians 2:4, Paul said his preaching was “not with _____ words of _____ wisdom.”
Enticing; man’s
121. How does 1 Corinthians 15:33 apply to those who learn from modernists and other false teachers?
It corrupts those who learn from them.

Answer key

122. Harold Lindsell warned that within about 10 years, New Evangelicalism was “being assaulted from within by increasing _____ with regard to biblical _____.”
Skepticism; infallibility or inerrancy
123. Stephen Olford said, “That’s the wrong spirit—_____ the liberal! ... Evangelicals should seek to build _____.”
Avoid; bridges
124. Isaiah 30:10 says that Israel wanted her prophets to preach _____ things.
Smooth
125. In John 6:60, the people rejected Christ’s teaching because it was a _____ saying.
Hard
126. What is an example of why Billy Graham has been called “Mr. Facing Two Ways”?
Because he is the king of inconsistency and contradiction
127. What verse says that two cannot walk together except they agree?
Amos 3:3
128. What verse warns about damnable heresies?
2 Peter 2:1
129. What does damnable heresy mean?
It is a heresy that affects eternal salvation
130. What are two examples of damnable heresies?
Denying the Lord Jesus Christ, the gospel, the Holy Spirit, etc.
131. Why is it necessary to choose between a “limited fellowship” or a “limited message”?
If we preach all the Bible truths, there are many places where we will never be invited. But if we join hands with the crowds, there will be limiting of the message of the Bible.
132. New Evangelicals began their social work endeavors by including gospel preaching, but “over time this position tends to deteriorate until social-justice work becomes legitimate even without _____ and eventually it crowds out _____.”
Gospel preaching; evangelicalism
133. The Evangelical Foreign Missions Association says “evangelical social action will include whenever _____, a verbal _____ to Jesus Christ.”
Possible; witness
134. World Vision says they are ready to give a “reason for their hope ...whenever _____.”
Appropriate and desired by the community
135. Where in Christ’s Great Commission does he instruct the churches to do social-justice work?
Nowhere

Answer key

136. Where in the book of Acts do we see the apostles doing social-justice work?
Nowhere
137. What motivated the early Christians to preach the gospel diligently?
Their conviction that the return of Jesus Christ was imminent
138. According to Philippians 3:18-21, a mark of false teachers is that they “mind _____ things.”
Earthly
139. William Ashbrook said New Evangelicalism could be called the New _____ because “it seeks _____ ground, being ... neither _____ nor _____.”
Neutrality; neutral; right; left
140. W.B. Riley warned about the menace of _____.
“Middle-of-the-roadism”
141. New Evangelicalism “begins with a changing _____, a new _____ that dislikes a _____ approach to the things of God.”
Mood; attitude; strict
142. John Van Gelderen said that “if you compare modern _____ to early _____, the similarities are alarming.”
Fundamentalism; new-evangelicalism
143. Wayne Van Gelderen, Sr., warned about “a new _____ within fundamentalism.”
Softness
144. According to Ephesians 5:11, God’s people are to “have _____ fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness, but rather _____ them.”
No; reprove
145. In John 8:11, Christ told the adulterous woman “Neither do I condemn thee: go, and _____ no more.”
Sin

THE FRUIT OF NEW EVANGELICALISM

146. According to Charles Woodbridge, New Evangelicalism “advocates _____ of error ... _____ to error _____ with error, _____ by error, and ultimate _____ to error.”
Tolerance; accommodation; cooperation; contamination; capitulation
147. Harold Lindsell warned that “evangelicalism’s children are in the process of _____ the _____ of their fathers.”
Forsaking; faith
148. Francis Schaeffer warned that “significant numbers of those under the name of ‘evangelical’ no longer hold to that which makes _____.”
Evangelicalism evangelical

Answer key

149. The Moody Press book The Coming Evangelical Crisis warned that evangelicalism has “given way to a theological _____ that was precisely what many of the founders of modern evangelicalism had _____ in mainline Protestantism.”
Pluralism; rejected
150. What verse says that all Scripture is given by inspiration of God?
2 Timothy 3:16
151. According to 2 Peter 1:21, the Bible prophets were “_____ men” who “spoke as they were _____ by the _____.”
Holy; moved; Holy Ghost
152. In 1960, Frank Gaebelin warned that among evangelicals there was a “subtle _____ of the doctrine of the _____ of the Scripture.”
Erosion; infallibility
153. In 1976, Carl Henry warned that there was a growing number of young evangelicals who “now _____ or _____ inerrancy.”
Question; disown
154. In 1976, Harold Lindsell published what book?
The Battle for the Bible
155. That year Lindsell said that more and more evangelicals “have been _____ and _____ the view that the Bible has _____ in it.”
Embracing; propagating; errors
156. In 1978, Richard Quebedeaux warned that most of the evangelical colleges and seminaries have faculty “who no longer believe in _____.”
Total inerrancy
157. In 1983, Francis Schaeffer warned that “a large segment of the evangelical world has become _____ by the _____ spirit of this present age.”
Seduced; world
158. In 1985, Herman Hanko warned that “it is almost impossible to find an evangelical professor in the theological schools of our land and abroad who still holds _____ to the doctrine of the _____ inspiration of the Scriptures.”
Uncompromisingly; infallible
159. What are ten ways that biblical inspiration is undermined among evangelicals?
*1) By distinguishing between its divine and human aspects
2) By dividing the cultural and scientific aspects of Scripture from the theological
3) By the claim that God’s thoughts are too great to be contained infallibly in a book written in human words
4) By the claim that to be bound by the letter of the Scripture is legalism and bibliolatry
5) By the claim that the Bible can be inspired in whole but still contain error
6) By distinguishing between “infallible” and “inerrant”
7) By exalting the authority of Christ above the authority of the Bible
8) By exalting intellectualism above the infallibility of Scripture*

Answer key

9) *By claiming that the doctrine of verbal inspiration was a product of 19th century Presbyterians, especially Charles Hodge and B.B. Warfield*

10) *By retaining the doctrine of the inerrancy of Scripture while allowing this doctrine to be undermined by historic criticism*

160. D.A. Carson says that in the Gospels we only have the _____ of Jesus, not His very _____.
"Ideas"; words
161. In what year did Billy Graham meet with Catholic bishop Fulton Sheen and express gratitude for his ministry?
In 1944
162. In what year did Graham say about who came forward at the invitation in his crusades, "We'll send them to their own churches—Roman Catholic, Protestant or Jewish"?
In 1956
163. In what year did a Catholic bishop stand beside Graham and bless inquirers who came forward at his gospel invitation?
In 1962
164. In what year and in what country did Graham stand outside of the Mary shrine of Jasna Gora to welcome the Catholic pilgrims?
In Poland in 1978
165. In what year and where were 100 Catholic priests and people trained to follow-up on inquirers at a Graham crusade?
In Boston in 1982
166. In what year and where were the names of 2,100 Catholics who came forward at a Graham crusade turned over to Catholic churches?
In London in 1989
167. In what year did Graham tell David Frost, "I'm equally at home in an Anglican or Baptist or Brethren assembly or a Roman Catholic church"?
In 1997
168. In what year was Evangelicals and Catholics Together published?
In 1994
169. This statement said, "We together, Evangelicals and Catholics, confess our _____ against the _____ that Christ intends for all his disciples."
Sins; unity
170. Galatians 5:9 warns that "a _____ leaven leaveneth the _____ lump."
Little; whole
171. In what year was Evangelicals and Catholics Together II published?
In 1997

Answer key

172. Signers included what five well-known evangelicals?
Chuck Colson, J.I. Packer, Max Lucado, Bob Seiple, and Bill Bright
173. Why is this document insufficient? What is missing?
Because Rome adds works to the pure Gospel of the Bible. It should have said that man is justified by God's grace alone through the atonement of Christ alone through faith alone.
174. What did the Catholic Council of Trent say about those who believe that "justifying faith is nothing else than confidence in divine mercy"?
"Let him be anathema"
175. What did the Catholic Council of Trent say about those who say that salvation is not increased before God through good works?
"Let him be anathema"
176. The Second Vatican Council said the work of salvation is "set in train through the _____ and _____."
Sacrifice; sacraments
177. The Second Vatican Council said, "in the church _____ works were also offered to God for the _____ of sinners."
Good; salvation
178. The New Catholic Catechism says, "God has bound _____ to the sacrament of _____."
Salvation; Baptism
179. The Second Vatican Council said that by the Catholic mass "the work of our _____ is carried out."
Redemption
180. The New Catholic Catechism says "the sacraments of the New Covenant are _____ for salvation."
Necessary
181. According to Catholic teaching, the popes take the grace Christ won on the cross and "_____ it to the faithful for their _____."
Distribute; salvation
182. The New Catholic Catechism says that Mary "by her manifold _____ continues to bring us gifts of _____."
Intercession; eternal salvation
183. The New Catholic Catechism says by communing with or praying to the "saints," a sinner can "be more promptly and efficaciously _____ of the _____ for sin."
Purified; punishments
184. The New Catholic Catechism says, "There is no offense, however serious, that the _____ cannot forgive."
Church

Answer key

185. In a Tale of Two Churches published by InterVarsity Press, George Carey called for the reunion of what two streams of "Christendom"?
Protestantism and Roman Catholicism
186. In 1990, Thomas Nelson published what book calling for ecumenical unity between Protestants and Catholics?
Evangelical Catholics: A Call for Christian Cooperation to Penetrate the Darkness with the Light of the Gospel
187. In 1994, Navigators' NavPress published what book calling for ecumenical unity between Protestants and Catholics?
A House United? Evangelicals and Catholics Together: A Winning Alliance for the 21st Century
188. In 1994, David F. Wells warned that evangelicalism has "lowered the _____. It is open to the _____."
Barricades; world
189. In what year and in what book did Richard Quebedeaux warn that evangelicals were getting so worldly that they were drinking, getting abortions, using profanity, viewing pornography, using marijuana, and accepting practicing homosexuals as Christians?
In The Worldly Evangelicals in 1978
190. In what year did a Christianity Today magazine reader's poll find C.S. Lewis to be the most influential Christian writer?
In 1998
191. D. Martin Lloyd-Jones said C.S. Lewis had a _____ view of salvation.
Defective
192. C.S. Lewis believed in _____ evolution.
Theistic
193. C.S. Lewis taught that hell is a _____ of _____.
State; mind
194. In the New Oxford Annotated Bible, Bruce Metzger said the Pentateuch is "a matrix of _____, _____, and _____" and it is "not to be read as _____."
Myth, legend; history; history
195. Metzger called the book of Job an ancient _____.
Folktale
196. Metzger said the Bible's accounts about Elijah and Elisha contain "_____ elements."
Legendary
197. Metzger said Jonah is a "popular _____."
Legend
198. How do we know for sure that Jonah is true history?

Answer key

Jesus Christ affirmed the historicity of Jonah (in Matthew 12:40)

199. Schuller said “a person is in hell when he has lost his _____.”
Self-esteem

200. Robert Schuller said that Christ was “_____ incarnate.”
Self-esteem

CONCLUSION

201. What Bible passage (book and chapter) warns that the time will come when “they will not endure sound doctrine; but after their own lusts shall they heap to themselves teachers, having itching ears; and they shall turn away their ears from the truth”?
2 Timothy 4

202. New Evangelicalism is not a denomination or a group, “It is a _____ of compromise; it is an _____ of non-judgmentalism; it is a _____ of separatism.”
Mood; attitude; rejection

203. Compromise is a _____ slope; it is a _____ path.
Slippery; downward