

Answer key

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Grade: \_\_\_\_\_

# Jews in Fighter Jets

## Test 3

2<sup>nd</sup> ½ of Present

1.96 points per question

### Short Answer

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <u>A kibbutz</u>                                       | 1. What was a “wall and tower settlement”?  |
| <u>The Haganah</u>                                     | 2. What was the name of the Jewish defense force before 1948?   |
| <u>November, 1947</u>                                  | 3. In what month and year did the United Nations vote to partition Palestine into a Jewish State and an Arab State? |
| <u>6 Arab states</u>                                   | 4. When this happened how many Arab states walked out of the UN?  |
| <u>May 14, 1948</u>                                    | 5. On what date was the State of Israel announced?  |
| <u>Tel Aviv</u>  | 6. In what city was the announcement made?  |
| <u>A sword and an olive branch</u>                     | 7. The Israel Defense Force’s symbol was what?  |
| <u>Ayalon Institute</u>                                | 8. What was the name of Israel’s famous secret bullet factory?  |
| <u>The Soviet Union</u>                                | 9. During the Six-Day War what nation flooded the Arabs with \$2 billion worth of war materials?                    |
| <u>The recapture of Jerusalem and the Temple Mount</u> | 10. What was the most significant event in the Six-Day War?   |
| <u>Egypt</u>   | 11. What nation attacked Israel in the War of Attrition?  |
| <u>Egypt and Syria</u>                                 | 12. In the Yom Kippur War what two nations attacked Israel?   |
| <u>The Soviet Union</u>                                | 13. What nation provided military equipment for these Muslim nations?   |

## Answer key

<u>Operation Nickel Grass</u>	14. What was the massive airlift called that ended up being one of the largest airlifts in history?
<u>The Intifadas</u>	15. What is the name of the Islamic terrorist campaigns against Israel that began in 1987?
<u>The Yom Kippur War</u>	16. In what war was the Israeli Navy engaged in history's first ship-to-ship missile battle?
<u>Sea-skimming</u>	17. Israel developed the world's first _____ missile which was used in this battle.
<u>Gabriel</u>	18. What was the name of this missile?
<u>Styx missiles</u>	19. What was the name of the Russian-made missiles that were used in Egyptian and Syrian boats?
<u>To counter the Russian missiles and trick them to miss their targets</u>	20. Why did Israel develop the electronic countermeasure (ECM) system?
<u>Talpiot</u>	21. What was a major program that was established as a result of the Yom Kippur War?
<u>"Stronghold"</u>	22. What is the English translation?
<u>Scientists; soldiers</u>	23. It was designed to produce innovative men and women who are both _____ and _____.
<u>40 months</u>	24. Of how many months of concentrated university study does the training consist?
<u>The Iron Dome</u>	25. What was the name of the anti-rocket defence system that was one of the projects that Talpiot soldiers conceived of?
<u>45 miles</u>	26. How many miles out was this weapon effective?
<u>The F-35</u>	27. What is the world's most advanced fighter jet?
<u>Osirac</u>	28. What was the name of Iraq's 40-megawatt nuclear reactor that the Israeli Air Force destroyed in 1981?
<u>America</u>	29. Previous to this attack, what country sold some F-16s to Israel?

## Answer key

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|-------------------------|--|
| <u>Syria</u>            | 30. What nation did Israel fight against in Operation Mole Cricket 19 in 1982?   |
| <u>Jet</u>              | 31. This operation was the largest _____ battle in history?  |
| <u>missile</u>          | 32. Operation Mole Cricket 19 had demonstrated that Israel had found a solution to the _____ problem.                                  |
| <u>Yamas</u>            | 33. What is one of the most secretive of Israel's many secretive special forces units?   |
| <u>The D9 Bulldozer</u> | 34. What is the name of the world's most heavily-armored bulldozer used by the IDF to defend against terrorism?                        |
| <u>Isaiah 35</u>        | 35. Modern Israel is a miracle of development, but the desert has not blossomed as the rose as is prophesied in what book and chapter? |
| <u>The Negev</u>        | 36. Isaiah 35:1-2 says _____ will become like Carmel and Sharon.   |
| <u>30%</u>              | 37. The World Bank estimates that what percent of drinking water is lost through leakage worldwide?                                    |
| <u>Tree</u>             | 38. When Mark Twain visited Israel in 1867, he said that he "hardly saw a _____ anywhere."   |
| <u>The Yatir Forest</u> | 39. What is Israel's largest forest?   |
| <u>Drip irrigation</u>  | 40. What is one of the most revolutionary inventions in the history of agriculture?  |
| <u>50%</u>              | 41. In 2016, the kibbutzim contributed what percent of Israel's agricultural output?   |

## Answer key

**Matching Dates**

- |                  |   |         |
|------------------|---|---------|
| <u>    D    </u> | 42. Six-Day War   | A. 1990 |
| <u>    A    </u> | 43. Yamas was formed  | B. 1973 |
| <u>    C    </u> | 44. The first major water pipeline to the Negev was built this year | C. 1949 |
| <u>    B    </u> | 45. The Yom Kippur War  | D. 1967 |
| <u>    E    </u> | 46. The world's first drip irrigation system introduced             | E. 1966 |

**Matching People**

- |                  |   |                          |
|------------------|---|--------------------------|
| <u>    C    </u> | 47. Made the announcement of Israel's Statehood                   | A. Harry Truman          |
| <u>    A    </u> | 48. US President that immediately recognized Israel's Statehood   | B. Golda Meir            |
| <u>    E    </u> | 49. Previous US President who did not support the State of Israel | C. David Ben-Gurion      |
| <u>    F    </u> | 50. Egypt's president during the Six-Day War                      | D. Lyndon B. Johnson     |
| <u>    B    </u> | 51. Flew to America to raise money for the new State of Israel    | E. Franklin D. Roosevelt |
|                  |   | F. Nasser                |