

Answer key

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: _____

Highlights in Church History

Test 2 (Midterm)

1.56 points per question

Introduction—The Protestant Reformation

Short Answer

<u><i>The completed Scriptures</i></u>	1. What is the foundation of the church?
<u><i>2 Timothy 3:16-17</i></u>	2. What New Testament passage (two verses) teaches that all Scripture is given by inspiration of God and is profitable?
<u><i>Pastors becoming lords over God's flock</i></u>	3. What was the first step in the corruption of church government?
<u><i>In AD 1054</i></u>	4. In what year did the church of Rome and the church of Constantinople finally break?
<u><i>Arianism</i></u>	5. What was the heresy discussed at the First Council of Nicaea?
<u><i>Hebrews 10:10</i></u>	6. What verse says that we are sanctified through the offering of the body of Christ once for all?
<u><i>Saturnalia</i></u>	7. The holiday Christmas is based on what pagan Roman festival?
<u><i>Replacement Theology</i></u>	8. What is the false doctrine from the allegorical method of interpretation that teaches that the church is the new Israel (or that the church has replaced Israel)?
<u><i>Origin</i></u>	9. Joseph Milner accurately said that "no one had injured the church more than _____."
<u><i>In AD 800</i></u>	10. What year did the Holy Roman Empire begin?
<u><i>Charlemagne (Charles the Great)</i></u>	11. Who was the first emperor of the Holy Empire?
<u><i>Pope Leo III</i></u>	12. What pope crowned him "emperor of the Romans"?

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<u>Charles V in the 16th century</u>	13. The Holy Roman Empire reached its zenith in territory under what emperor in what century?
<u>Its false gospel of salvation by works and sacraments</u>	14. What is the first error of Catholic monasticism?
<u>1 Corinthians 7</u>	15. What book and chapter forbids married people to live separately from one another?
<u>The Dome of the Rock</u>	16. Today, what marks the location of Muhammad's supposed al-Isra (or Night Journey)?
<u>1948</u>	17. What year did the Jews announce the new state of Israel?
<u>Sharia Law</u>	18. What is the name of Muslim law?
<u>The Shiites and Sunnis</u>	19. What are the two major groups of Muslims?
<u>Charles Martel</u>	20. What was the name of the man who stopped the Muslims from conquering Europe from the west?
<u>About 200 years</u>	21. About how long did the Crusades to the Holy Land last?
<u>Pope Urban II</u>	22. The First Crusade to the Holy Land was called by what pope?
<u>The Kingdom of Jerusalem</u>	23. What was the name of the kingdom that the Crusaders established in the Holy Land?
<u>1291</u>	24. In what year was all of the Holy Land brought back under the possession of the Muslims?
<u>Constantinople</u>	25. The capital of the Byzantine Empire was what city?
<u>Justinian I</u>	26. Under whom did the Byzantine Empire reach its greatest extent?
<u>By rite of baptism</u>	27. How did the Russian people become Christians?
<u>In 1453 when the Ottoman Turks conquered Constantinople</u>	28. In what year and with what event did the Byzantine Empire end?
<u>"Men of the valleys"</u>	29. What is the meaning of the term "Waldenses"?

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<u>1 John 2:15-16</u>	30. What passage (book, chapter, and two verses) did the Waldenses cite against worldliness?
<u>Pope Innocent III in 1209</u>	31. Who was the first pope who called a crusade against the Waldenses and in what year was this done?
<u>Forgiveness of sin and many rewards</u>	32. What did the pope promise to those who joined his army against the Waldenses?
<u>In 1848</u>	33. In what year did the Waldenses receive full liberty?
<u>In the 13th century</u>	34. In what century did the Catholic Inquisition formally begin?
<u>Pope Innocent III</u>	35. What is the name of the pope who organized the Inquisition?
<u>The Dominicans and Franciscans</u>	36. What were the two Catholic orders of monks who led the Inquisition?
<u>Anne Askew</u>	37. Who was the first woman to be martyred in England in the 16 th century?
<u>King Henry VIII</u>	38. Who was the king of England at the time of her execution?
<u>In the 19th century</u>	39. In what century did the Inquisition formally end?
<u>Germany</u>	40. In what country did the name "Protestant" originate?
<u>Lutheran Presbyterian (Reformed) Anglican (Episcopal) Methodist</u>	41. What are the four major Protestant denominations?
<u>The invention of the printing press using moveable type</u>	42. What was the foremost thing that created the Protestant Reformation?
<u>Johann Gutenberg</u>	43. Who invented this?
<u>An entire Latin Bible</u>	44. What was the first book that was printed on the moveable type printing press and in what language was it printed?
<u>1516 by Erasmus</u>	45. What year was the first Greek New Testament printed and by whom was it published?

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<u><i>The sale of papal indulgences</i></u>	46. What brought about Martin Luther's break with the pope?
<u><i>October 31, 1517</i></u>	47. On what day and year did Martin Luther nail his 95 Theses to the door of the Castle Church of Wittenberg?
<u><i>Charles V</i></u>	48. Who was the emperor of the Holy Roman Empire in Luther's day?
<u><i>Katharina von Bora</i></u>	49. What former nun became the wife of Martin Luther?
<u><i>"A Mighty Fortress Is Our God"</i></u>	50. What hymn became "the battle hymn of the Reformation"?
<u><i>1) Sola fide</i></u>	51. What three "solas" did Luther teach?
<u><i>2) Sola gratia</i></u>	
<u><i>3) Sola scriptura</i></u>	
<u><i>Infant baptism</i></u>	52. Luther practiced what mode of baptism?
<u><i>Huldreich Zwingli</i></u>	53. Who was the leader of the Reformation in Zurich, Switzerland?
<u><i>Total Depravity</i></u>	54. What does TULIP stand for?
<u><i>Unconditional Election</i></u>	
<u><i>Limited Atonement</i></u>	
<u><i>Irresistible Grace</i></u>	
<u><i>Perseverance of the Saints</i></u>	
<u><i>1534</i></u>	55. In what year did Henry VIII form the Church of England?
<u><i>Anne Boleyn</i></u>	56. Who was Henry VIII's second wife?
<u><i>Mary</i></u>	57. What daughter of Henry VIII became queen and persecuted the Protestants?
<u><i>Elizabeth I</i></u>	58. What daughter of Henry VIII followed the reign of this Catholic queen but was a Protestant?
<u><i>The Puritans</i></u>	59. What group of Protestants was this queen especially opposed to?
<u><i>1560</i></u>	60. In what year was the Geneva Bible published?
<u><i>1611</i></u>	61. In what year did King James I authorize the translation of the King James Bible?

Answer key

The Church of England
(or the Anglican Church)

62. In what denomination of Protestantism were John and Charles Wesley ordained before founding Methodism?

George Whitefield

63. What was the name of the Wesleys' friend who was at the forefront of the Great Awakening?

Infant baptism

64. What mode of baptism do the Methodists practice?