

# Review Questions

## *Highlights in Church History*

### **INTRODUCTION, THE APOSTOLIC CHURCHES, AND THE BUDDING OF APOSTASY**

1. What is the meaning of “heretick” in Titus 3:10?
2. What verse says the apostles and prophets laid the foundation for the church?
3. What is this foundation of the church?
4. In what two ways did they lay the foundation?
5. What New Testament passage (two verses) teaches that all Scripture is given by inspiration of God and is profitable?
6. How does this passage teach that the Bible is the sole authority for faith and practice?
7. What passage (book and chapter) teaches that the apostles wrote words by the Spirit of God?
8. What verse teaches that the faith was once delivered unto the saints?
9. How do we know that the Bible is finished and that nothing can be added since the time of the apostles?
10. What verse teaches that the commandments of the New Testament epistles are to be kept “without spot, unrebukeable, until the appearing of our Lord Jesus Christ”?
11. Describe the two great promises Christ gave about the true churches and name the book and chapters in which these promises are found.
12. What two verses give the meaning and description of “apostasy” in a nutshell?
13. What does *apostasy* mean?

14. What are four characteristics of apostasy according to this passage?
15. What verse says evil men and seducers will wax worse and worse?
16. What book and chapter contains Christ's teaching about the mystery of the kingdom?
17. What is the mystery of the kingdom?
18. What is the meaning of the word "mystery" in the New Testament?
19. What is the main message of the Parable of the Sower?
20. What is the main message of the Parable of the Tares?
21. What is the main message of the Parable of the Mustard Seed?
22. What is the main message of the Parable of the Hidden Leaven?
23. How do we know that there are only 12 apostles?
24. What was the name of the worship of the Roman Caesars?
25. What disciple of John the apostle was a martyr of Smyrna?
26. Who were the first and last Roman emperors who persecuted the churches?
27. In what year did the last persecuting emperor die?
28. What is the foundational error of the Roman Catholic Church?
29. Augustine exalted the authority of \_\_\_\_\_ over that of the Bible.
30. He also believed that the true interpretation of Scripture is derived from what?

31. What did the Council of Mela decree about baptism?
32. Why was the corruption of baptism a fundamental error that produced many other errors?
33. What was the first step in the corruption of church government?
34. What New Testament verse forbids this practice?
35. What does *Nicolaitan* mean?
36. What were the five great centers of Christianity in the fourth century?
37. What were the “bishops” of these cities called?
38. After the centers of Christianity were divided into two centers, what city in the east was the headquarters for the apostate church?
39. In what year did the church of Rome and the church of Constantinople finally break?
40. Who was the first church leader to proclaim Rome’s supremacy over all churches, and what years did he rule?
41. According to Matthew 16, the church is Biblically built on the \_\_\_\_\_ of Peter not the \_\_\_\_\_ of Peter?
42. Therefore, who is the Foundation and the Head of the Church?
43. Who was “the first of the proper popes” and in what year did he die?
44. What Roman emperor first united church and state?
45. When did this emperor build a new capital city in Byzantium and what did he name it?
46. Constantine believed that salvation was through what?

47. What was the heresy discussed at the First Council of Nicaea?
48. What was the emperor's goal in calling this council?
49. The Nicene Creed states that Jesus is \_\_\_\_\_, but it does not say that He is \_\_\_\_\_.
50. What eastern and western Roman emperors made Christianity the official state religion and when?
51. This was accomplished by what edict?
52. The Catholic Church claims that who established the priesthood?
53. In what book and chapter does Peter teach that all believers are priests?
54. In Rome's gospel, priests distribute salvation through what?
55. What are Rome's seven sacraments?
56. These are not considered memorials but \_\_\_\_\_ of grace.
57. Where does the Bible teach that virginity is holier than marriage?
58. What did Paul teach about celibacy in 1 Corinthians 7?
59. What is "articular confession"?
60. The pope's title Pontifex Maximus means what and where did it come from?
61. What were the two names for the Egyptian mother goddess?
62. What are four heresies that the Catholic Church teaches about Mary?

63. What is the name of the main church of Mary in Rome and when was it built?
64. The queen of heaven is mentioned in what book of the Bible?
65. What was the queen of heaven in this context?
66. What are three objects in that church that teach heresy about Mary?
67. What is transubstantiation?
68. The mass is an “unbloody \_\_\_\_\_.”
69. The consecrated wafer of the mass is called what?
70. This wafer is worshiped as what?
71. Why are masses performed for the dead?
72. The cup of the mass was usually made of what?
73. How is this significant as seen from Revelation 17?
74. How do we know that Jesus’ words in Matthew 26:26 do not teach that the bread is His literal body?
75. Where do we find the interpretation of Christ’s words in John 6:53 regarding the eating of His flesh, and what is the proper interpretation?
76. What verse says that we are sanctified through the offering of the body of Christ once for all?

77. What did the Greeks call those whom they considered to be deified because of their great acts?
78. What is the meaning of the word “saint” in the New Testament?
79. What is the Greek word translated “saint”?
80. What are two other English words by which this Greek word is translated?
81. How do we know that “saint” does not refer to some special Christian?
82. What does the word “purgatory” mean?
83. When was the doctrine of purgatory announced as an official doctrine of Rome and by what Pope?
84. What is the fundamental error of Rome’s doctrine of purgatory?
85. When did the Catholic Church stop teaching the doctrine of purgatory?
86. What is the Catholic rosary?
87. The rosary is largely a prayer to whom?
88. In what book and chapter did Christ forbid repetitious prayers?
89. “Christmas” means what?
90. It is based from what pagan Roman festival?
91. Where did the customs of lights, feasting, exchanging gifts, and evergreen trees come from?
92. The myth of Santa Claus was based on what pagan Germanic god and also what Catholic saint?
93. The allegorical method of interpretation was created by false teachers of what city?

94. What is replacement theology?
95. By the allegorical method of interpretation, the millennium occurs when?
96. The term “church father” refers to what?
97. What “church” did the “church fathers” establish?
98. Who are the real “fathers” of the true churches?
99. What four divisions are the “church fathers” grouped into and what centuries did they live?
100. Joseph Milner accurately said that “no one had injured the church more than \_\_\_\_\_.”
101. What did Origen believe about Jesus?
102. Origen said, “The Scriptures have little use to those who understand them \_\_\_\_\_.”
103. Augustine instigated persecutions against what group of Christians in particular?
104. Augustine stated that those who reject what are “infidels” and “cursed”?
105. What are three heresies that Augustine believed about Mary?
106. What did Augustine believe about election for salvation?
107. What famous Protestant leader followed Augustine in the doctrine of election?
108. What were three languages that had Bible translations by the second century AD?

109. What is the example we give of true churches in the time of the early church fathers?
110. They were started by what man, and in what year did he die?
111. They continued in existence for how long?
112. Because of their desire to have pure churches, what were they called?
113. Why did they “rebaptize” those who joined from the Roman churches?
114. What emperor in 413 decreed that “rebaptizers” should be punished by death?

#### **THE RULE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH 700-1500**

1. When did the popes begin to wear a crown?
2. What was the triple crown called and what did it mean?
3. In what century was the third circle added to the crown?
4. Who was the last pope to wear this crown and in what century did he reign?
5. In what year was *Unam Sanctum* published?
6. What did it say?
7. The Donation of Constantine was supposed to be a reward from Constantine to what “Pope” and for what reason was it supposedly given?
8. What pope used the Donation of Constantine to convince the king of the Franks to attack Italy and capture 20 cities for the pope?
9. In what century was it publicly exposed to having been a forgery?
10. What did the Decretals of Isidore claim?
11. Pope Nicholas I claimed that the popes “held the \_\_\_\_\_ on earth.”



12. Pope Nicholas I lived in what century?
13. In what century were the forged Decretals renounced by the Roman Catholic Church?
14. In what century was the western Roman Empire conquered by the Goths?
15. Who was the last emperor of the western Roman Empire?
16. What year did the Holy Roman Empire begin?
17. What was the Holy Roman Empire?
18. Who was the first emperor of the Holy Roman Empire?
19. What pope crowned him “emperor of the Romans”?
20. The emperors of the Holy Roman Empire were crowned by popes until what century?
21. What happened that century to weaken the pope’s power over Europe?
22. The Holy Roman Empire reached its zenith in territory under what emperor in what century?
23. What did this emperor establish in 1522 as a response to the Protestant Reformation?
24. In what year did the armies of the Holy Roman Empire defeat the Muslim Turks at the Battle of Vienna to keep them from conquering Europe from the east?
25. In what century did Napoleon try to restore the Roman Empire?
26. In what century did Hitler try to restore the Roman Empire?
27. In Hitler’s view, what were the two “reichs” that preceded his “Third Reich”?
28. In what city did Hitler conduct annual rallies that imitated the triumph parades of the Roman legions?

29. The military standards carried by Napoleon's and Hitler's troops had what symbol from the ancient Roman Empire?
30. In what way does the prophecy of Daniel 2 depict the continuation of the Roman Empire?
31. How do we know that the fourth kingdom of that prophecy continues to exist until the Antichrist?
32. What are three ways that the Roman Empire continued to exist in the east until it was destroyed by the Muslims in 1453?
33. The Saxons lived in what region?
34. By the beginning of what century had the Anglo-Saxons conquered most of Britain?
35. In what century were the Saxons in Germany forced to accept the Roman Catholic religion?
36. Who was the king who forced them?
37. The subjugation of the Saxons took how long?
38. With the increase of Roman Catholic monasticism, the prominent ascetics were called "the desert \_\_\_\_\_"?
39. What is the name of the monastery that is in the Judean wilderness between Jerusalem and Jericho?
40. In what century was this monastery built?
41. Who are five "church fathers" who promoted monasticism?
42. What is the first error of Catholic monasticism?
43. What is the name of the image that was used to describe the gospel of the monastics?

44. What verse of Romans teaches that salvation by grace is in perfect contrast to salvation by works?
45. What is the second heresy of Catholic monasticism?
46. This heresy began when?
47. In what passage (book and chapter) did Paul teach that the believer is perfected by the Spirit and not by the flesh?
48. What verse says the believer's life is Christ?
49. What book and chapter teaches that the Christians' works are God's works in him?
50. In what book and chapter did Paul refute the practice of asceticism: "touch not, taste not, handle not"?
51. What is "will worship"?
52. Where does the Bible teach that the body is evil?
53. What verse says marriage is honorable in all?
54. In what book and chapter did Paul teach that both marriage and non-marriage are acceptable before God?
55. What book and chapter forbids married people to live separately from one another?
56. In what context did the practice of contemplative prayer begin?
57. What are two of the popular contemplative prayer practices?
58. How does "lectio divina" differ from the biblical practice of Bible praying?
59. In what year did Rome first make a law against translating the Bible into the languages of the people?
60. What pope made this law?

61. What council in the 13th century made a law against reading the Bible without Rome's permission?
62. The Council of Trent, forbidding the Bible to be read without a license, was held in what century?
63. What was the first Bible Society and in what year did it start?
64. What pope issued a bull in 1816 that "no versions of the Bible in the vulgar tongues be permitted"?
65. What are four things this said about the distribution of the Bible?
66. Most Catholics never saw a Bible until what century?
67. The Bible was translated into about how many languages before the invention of printing?
68. When was printing by movable type invented?
69. What was the language of the Waldensian Bible?
70. In what year did William Tyndale publish his New Testament translation from the Greek?
71. In what year did the western and eastern Roman Catholic Church split apart?
72. What is this event called?
73. What was the capital of the western part?
74. What was the capital of the eastern part?
75. What is the eastern part of this "church" called?
76. What false gospel is held by the Catholic Church and the Eastern Orthodox Church?

## **ISLAM**

1. In what centuries did Muhammad live?
2. What does “Muslim” mean?
3. What does “Islam” mean?
4. The earliest biography about Muhammad was written about how many years after his death?
5. Muhammad said that he received revelations from what angel?
6. What is the name of the book that Gabriel allegedly dictated revelations to Muhammad which also is Islam’s most holy book?
7. What is the al-Isra (Night Journey)?
8. Muhammad rode a creature that night with what kind of face?
9. Today, what marks the location of this supposed journey?
10. What is the Hijrah?
11. What did Muhammad do to the Jews who rejected his message?
12. How old was Muhammad’s wife Aisha when he married her?
13. What is the Hadith?
14. What did Muhammad teach about the Bible?
15. How are the chapters of the Quran arranged?
16. What does the Quran say about the angels and Adam?

17. According to the Quran, how many sons did Noah have?
18. According to the Quran, who did God tell Abraham to offer on Mt. Moriah?
19. According to the Quran, Jesus was born where?
20. What are two heresies that the Quran teaches about Jesus?
21. What was the name of the building in Mecca where the gods of the tribes were kept?
22. Who was the chief god of Muhammad's tribe before he created the Muslim religion?
23. What was the ancient sign of the moon god?
24. Which Surah in the Quran says that Allah loves sinners?
25. The Quran says that Allah is merciful to what kind of people?
26. What are the Five Pillars of Islam?
27. How many times a day does the Muslim say his prayers?
28. What year did the Jews announce the new state of Israel?
29. What did the Muslims do at that time?
30. What year was the Six-day War?
31. What year was the Yom Kippur War?
32. What is the name of Muslim law?

33. According to Muslim law, how many wives can a man have?
34. According to Muslim law, men may marry girls as young as how old?
35. How does someone commit blasphemy against the Muslim religion?
36. According to Muslim law, theft is punishable by what?
37. If someone leads a Muslim away from Islam, what is the punishment?
38. What is the goal of Islam?
39. There are how many verses in the Quran that command Muslims to spread Islam with the sword?
40. Surah 2:193 says, “\_\_\_\_\_ them until you are no longer persecuted and the religion of Allah \_\_\_\_\_...”
41. What is a Kafir?
42. What are the three stages of Jihad?
43. According to the right understanding of Islam, the earlier teachings of Muhammad are \_\_\_\_\_ by the later teachings.
44. Which Surah says, “There is no compulsion in religion”? Was this an early or later teaching?
45. Which Surah says, “Fight them until there is no more worship of anyone but Allah”? Was this an early or later teaching?
46. Who was Aisha?
47. Who was Ali Ibn Abi Talib?
48. What are the two major groups of Muslims?

49. Which one of these groups is named after Ali Ibn Abi Talib?
50. Which one of these groups has produced most of the modern terrorists?
51. Which one of these groups form the majority in Iran?
52. Which one of these groups form the majority in Saudi Arabia?
53. What country in western Europe did the Muslims conquer?
54. What was the name of the man who stopped the Muslims from conquering Europe from the west?
55. What was the name of the Muslim empire in India that lasted from 1206-1526?
56. What was the name of the Muslim empire that ruled the territory of Anatolia and much of Mesopotamia from 1299 to 1922?
57. In what year did the Catholics recapture Spain?

## **THE CRUSADES**

1. What were the three types of Catholic Crusades?
2. About how long did the Crusades to the Holy Land last?
3. What did the popes promise to the crusaders?
4. The First Crusade to the Holy Land was called by what pope?
5. What year did it begin?
6. What year did the crusaders capture Jerusalem?
7. What was the name of the kingdom that the Crusaders established in the Holy Land?
8. What were the five parts of that kingdom?



9. In what year was Jerusalem surrender to Saladin (the Muslims again)?
10. In what year was all of the Holy Land brought back under the possession of the Muslims?

### **THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE**

1. The capital of the Byzantine Empire was what city?
2. The Byzantine Empire began with what event in the fourth century?
3. Therefore, who was its founder?
4. Under whom did the Byzantine Empire reach its greatest extent?
5. What famous church did he construct in Constantinople?
6. What were the Byzantine gold coins called?
7. In what century did the Muslims begin taking territory from the Byzantines?
8. What two very important military victories in the 8th century stopped the Muslims from conquering Europe?
9. In what year did the Russian Orthodox Church begin and with what event?
10. How did the Russian people become Christians?
11. In former times, Russia was called “the house of the \_\_\_\_\_.”
12. For what reason was it called this?
13. In what year and with what event did the Byzantine Empire end?
14. After the fall of Constantinople to the Muslims, what happened to the Greek Bible manuscripts that had been preserved there from apostolic times?

15. What are two names for this type of Greek text?

### **THE WALDENSES**

1. What is the meaning of the term “Waldenses”?
2. Where were their villages mainly located?
3. What did the Waldenses believe about purgatory?
4. What did the enemies of the Waldenses say about their lives?
5. What passage (book, chapter, and two verses) did the Waldenses cite against worldliness?
6. The Waldenses had New Testaments in what four languages?
7. The Waldensian school in the Angrogna Valley was in what country?
8. How did these Waldensian missionaries describe the Bible when they were asked if they had anything else to sell?
9. In what century did Peter de Bruys (Bruis) preach?
10. Who was the first pope who called a crusade against the Waldenses and in what year was this done?
11. What did the pope promise to those who joined his army against the Waldenses?
12. What two large cities were destroyed?

13. In what year did the Waldenses get full liberty?
14. In what year did the Waldenses begin ordaining women as pastors?
15. What year did Pope Francis receive a warm welcome by the Waldenses in Turin, Italy?

### **THE ROMAN CATHOLIC INQUISITION 1000-1700**

1. In what century did the Catholic Inquisition formally begin?
2. How did Constantine lay the foundation for the Inquisition?
3. How did Augustine lay the foundation for the Inquisition?
4. What is the name of the pope who organized the Inquisition?
5. What did this pope command in regard to Bible translation?
6. What were the two Catholic orders of monks who led the Inquisition?
7. From what age were the citizens required to be spies for the Inquisition?
8. If someone was arrested by the Inquisition, how could they obtain a lawyer?
9. Torture was used for what two purposes?
10. What were three of the methods of torture used by the inquisition?
11. Who was the first woman to be martyred in England in the 16<sup>th</sup> century?
12. Who was the king of England at the time of her execution?
13. What does the term *auto de fe* mean?

14. What was the *auto de fe*?
15. What was the meaning of the image of flames pointing up on the *sanbenito*?
16. What were the galleys?
17. Why was it a terrible punishment to be sent to the galleys?
18. In what century did the Inquisition formally end?
19. How does the Catholic Church deal with its past of the Inquisition in modern times?
20. It has been estimated by reputable historians that during the Roman Catholic Inquisition, a total of how many were killed for the crime of "heresy" between AD 600 and AD 1850?
21. At the martyrdom of John Rogers, it was described that he went to his death "as if he was walking to \_\_\_\_\_."

#### **THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION 1500-1700**

1. In what country did the name "Protestant" originate?
2. What are the four major Protestant denominations?
3. What was the greatest product of the Protestant Reformation?
4. What was the foremost thing that created the Protestant Reformation?
5. After the printing press was invented, literacy quickly rose from about 5-10% to about what percent?
6. Who was the inventor of printing by moveable type?
7. Though this man was a Catholic, what did he believe that was very contrary to Catholicism at that time?
8. What century was printing by moveable type invented in Europe?

9. What was the first book that was printed on this invention and in what language?
10. In what year was this book completed and how many copies were made?
11. How many of those copies are known to exist today?
12. What year was the first Hebrew Old Testament printed?
13. What year was the first Greek New Testament printed and by whom was it published?
14. The Protestant Reformation began with what denomination and it was founded by whom?
15. In what city did this man teach theology?
16. From studying the Bible what did this man come to clearly understand?
17. What brought about Martin Luther's break with the pope?
18. What is the name of the indulgence agent who visited Luther's area?
19. This man was a monk of what order?
20. On what day and year did Martin Luther nail his 95 Theses to the door of the Castle Church of Wittenberg?
21. What specifically were these 95 Theses in protest against?
22. What pope issued a papal bull against Luther?
23. What did Luther do with this papal bull?
24. Who was the emperor of the Holy Roman Empire in Luther's day?
25. What year was the Diet of Worms?
26. After this council, Luther was kidnapped by his friends and taken where?

27. In what year did Luther finish his first draft of his German translation of the New Testament?
28. What former nun became the wife of Martin Luther?
29. In what year did Luther write his famous hymn "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God"?
30. This song is a paraphrase of what Psalm?
31. This hymn has been called "the \_\_\_\_\_ hymn of the Reformation."
32. What three "solas" did Luther teach?
33. Luther practiced what mode baptism?
34. While Martin Luther denied the Catholic heresy of transubstantiation with the mass, what did he believe regarding the Lord's Supper?
35. What is a "sacrament"?
36. The Lutheran bishop rules over a group of churches called what?
37. Who was the leader of the Reformation in Zurich, Switzerland?
38. Who was the leader of the Reformation in Geneva?
39. What was this man's major teaching?
40. What does TULIP stand for?
41. What does the name "Presbyterian" refer to?
42. In what year did Henry VIII form the Church of England?

43. What was the reason it was formed?
44. Who was Henry VIII's second wife?
45. Which of Henry's wives bore him a son that lived to be king and what was this son's name?
46. What daughter of Henry VIII became queen and persecuted the Protestants?
47. About how many non-Catholics were burned during her reign?
48. What daughter of Henry VIII followed the reign of the Catholic queen but was a Protestant?
49. She was the daughter of which of Henry's wives?
50. Because she never married, what was she called?
51. What group of Protestants was this queen especially opposed to?
52. In what year was the Geneva Bible published?
53. In what year did the English defeat the Spanish Armada under the reign of Queen Elizabeth?
54. What did the English call the powerful storm that led to the Spanish defeat?
55. In what year did King James I authorize the translation of the King James Bible?
56. In what century did John and Charles Wesley live?
57. At what university did John and Charles form the "holy club"?
58. In what denomination of Protestantism were they ordained before founding Methodism?

59. What evidence is there from John's own testimony that they did not know the Lord in salvation at that time?
60. Which Wesley brother rode long distances on horseback on preaching trips?
61. How many miles did he ride and how many sermons did he preach?
62. Which Wesley brother wrote hymns?
63. How many hymns did he write?
64. What was the name of the Wesleys' friend who was at the forefront of the Great Awakening?
65. In what year were the Methodist churches in America set up as the Methodist Episcopal Church?
66. What are two names for the Methodist doctrine of sanctification (as seen in this book)?
67. What mode of baptism do the Methodists practice?

#### **THE BAPTISTS IN EUROPE, ENGLAND, AND AMERICA 1500-1700**

1. While the Protestants go back to the \_\_\_\_\_, the Baptist goes back to the \_\_\_\_\_.
2. What does the name "anabaptist" mean?
3. Why did the Baptists not call themselves "anabaptist"?
4. In a nutshell, what are Baptists?
5. Biblical Baptists believe that the Catholic Church was apostate from what time?
6. Biblical Baptists believe in and practice what kind of church membership?
7. What is more important than the name "Baptist"?



8. Who is an example of a heretical Protestant who was used to slander Anabaptists?
9. Before and during the Reformation, what were the three names of the types of Baptists in Germany (as mentioned in the book)?
10. What was the mandate issued at the Diet of Speires of 1529?
11. Who issued this mandate and how did the Protestants view this mandate?
12. How did the Baptist preacher Michael Sattler die?
13. What signal did he give that a martyr's death was bearable?
14. What happened to Sattler's wife?
15. What Baptist preacher recanted during torture on the rack, but repented of this and shouted out, "Infant baptism is not of God, and men must be baptized by faith in Christ"?
16. What was the title of the hymn that this Baptist wrote?
17. What was his motto?
18. Who was the founder of the Mennonites?
19. In what year did this man join the Anabaptists?
20. Who offered a reward for the capture of this man?
21. In what century did large numbers of Mennonites migrate to Canada and America?
22. In 1538, what Archbishop of Canterbury did Henry VIII appoint to head a commission to prosecute Baptists wherever they were found?
23. What female Baptist was put to death during the reign of Edward VI?
24. What did John Calvin say about Anabaptists in England?

25. Who took the throne of England directly after Edward VI?
26. Queen Elizabeth gave religious freedom to whom while treating the Baptists severely?
27. What did Queen Elizabeth say about Baptists and for what reason did she say this?
28. What law did she pass that caused much persecution of Baptists?
29. Who was the Archbishop of Canterbury during Elizabeth's reign who persecuted Baptists?
30. What king came to the throne of England in 1603?
31. What was the name of the Baptist who was burned during his reign?
32. How did other Baptists die during his reign?
33. What is the name of the Baptist in England during this king's reign who asked the king for religious liberty and was imprisoned?
34. It was not until what year that the persecution of Baptists and other religious dissenters in England ceased?
35. The Baptist churches in England were divided into what two major groups?
36. The Baptist Union was formed in 1813 by which of these groups?
37. In what year was the Baptist Union infiltrated by theological heresy?
38. In what year and by whom was the first Baptist church founded in America?
39. What did this man publish in which he boldly defended liberty of conscience?
40. From what New England colony was Roger Williams banished in 1635 and for what reason?

41. What was the name of the colony that Williams founded in 1636?
42. What was the pastor of the first established Baptist church in Massachusetts in about 1656?
43. In what year did the persecution finally end in Massachusetts?
44. What did the Virginia Association of Baptists request of George Washington?
45. The Baptists spoke of “the liberty of \_\_\_\_\_, dearer to us than property and life.”
46. Between 1784 and 1890, Baptists in America increased from a membership of \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.

### **18<sup>TH</sup> AND 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES**

1. What book and chapter says, “For the mystery of iniquity doth already work: only he who now letteth *will let*, until he be taken out of the way”?
2. Under the leadership of King Henry VIII, Protestantism began in Britain in what year?
3. How many wives did Henry have and how many of his children reigned after him?
4. The Protestant Church of England was firmly established during whose reign?
5. What king ruled over Spain when the Spanish Armada was destroyed and who had previously been his wife?
6. What was the most popular edition of the English Bible prior to the publication of the King James and what year was it published?
7. Literacy in England was directly attributed to what?
8. Who is the author of *Pilgrim’s Progress* and when was this book written?
9. Why was this man imprisoned?
10. What was the first Bible Society in England and what year was it formed?
11. What North American colony was founded by the Pilgrims in 1620?

12. What colony did the Puritans found in 1630?
13. During whose reign was the British power and wealth at its height, and what was this time called?
14. What was the largest empire in history?
15. What fraction of the world's territory and population did this empire contain?
16. Who was Britain's first queen to be photographed?
17. The Queen said to an African chief that the secret to England's greatness was found in what?
18. What was the world's first commercial trans-Atlantic steamship company?
19. Who traveled around the world in less than 72 days between November 1889 and January 1890?
20. In what century was Wycliffe's Bible translated?
21. The Geneva Bible was produced by English refugees who escaped from what Roman Catholic Queen?
22. The King James Bible was a product of about how many men?
23. About what percent of the Tyndale Bible was kept by the King James translators?
24. No nation since ancient Israel has been more directly and thoroughly influenced by the Bible than what nation?
25. Many of America's first settlers were Protestant who were seeking what?
26. In what year was Jamestown founded?
27. What was the purpose of this colony?
28. What did the separatist Christians that founded Plymouth call themselves?

29. What was the name of the ship they traveled on to get to America?
30. The Puritans of the Massachusetts Bay Colony fled from what king of England (who was the son of King James I)?
31. Who was the leader of these Puritans?
32. What did these Protestants seek to establish in the new world, knowing that “the eyes of all people are upon us”?
33. Who founded Pennsylvania?
34. Was this a place of religious freedom?
35. What was the name of the capital city founded here, and what does it mean?
36. How many colonies on the eastern shore of North America were finally formed in total?
37. In what year did all of these colonies declare independence from England?
38. The Americans who fought against Britain were called what?
39. Who famously stated, “I know not what course others may take; but as for me, give me liberty or give me death”?
40. How many years did America’s War of Independence last?
41. Who was appointed to be the General of America’s little army?
42. What famous German soldiers aided Britain against the Americans in the War of Independence?
43. In what year did America win the War of Independence?
44. It has been said that next to the Holy Bible, what has been the most important document ever written for the benefit of mankind?
45. In what year was the American Bill of Rights ratified?

46. How many amendments are in the Bill of Rights?
47. Who was America's founding father?
48. What was the name of this man's wife?
49. What was George Washington's motto?
50. George Washington was an active member of what church?
51. Who was America's first Secretary of Treasury who witnessed Washington's faithful devotions?
52. What year was Washington inaugurated as America's first President?
53. In what verse did Jesus say, "Come unto me, all ye that labour and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest"?
54. What important American said, "Our liberty, growth and prosperity was the result of a Biblical philosophy of life"?
55. In what year was the American Bible Society founded?
56. It has been calculated that the average colonial church-goer would have heard how many sermons in his or her lifetime?
57. It was typical to have two services on Sunday with at least how many hours devoted to prayer, Bible reading, and preaching?
58. Who was the first president of the American Bible Society?
59. This man wisely advised, "I would urge you to look into your Bible. I would make it, in short, the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of knowledge."
60. What was America's first indigenous reader?
61. What was Noah Webster's *American Spelling Book* popularly called?

62. Because of Noah Webster's great influence on American education, what has he been called?
63. In what year was America's first national dictionary published by Noah Webster?
64. What did Henry Ford call the *McGuffey Readers*?
65. Of America's first 108 colleges, how many of them were founded on the Bible and the Christian faith?
66. By what group of Christians and in what year was Harvard founded?
67. By what group of Christians and in what year was Yale founded?
68. Why was Yale founded?
69. Princeton was a product of what revival?
70. In 1962 and 1963, U.S. Supreme Court rulings forced America's public schools to remove what two things?
71. By the turn of what century had persecution largely passed away and lukewarmness began to prevail in America?
72. Between what decades was the First Great Awakening?
73. Who were the six key figures of this revival and of what denominations were they?
74. How many times did George Whitefield visit America?
75. At what age was Jonathan Edwards fluent in Latin, Greek, and Hebrew?
76. In what town was Edward's church?
77. In what year did the revival begin in the northeastern part of the United States, starting in Edward's church?

78. A.T. Pierson said, "There has never been a spiritual awakening in any country or locality that did not begin in \_\_\_\_\_."
79. During the Great Awakening, who was the first preacher to travel through all of the colonies?
80. Many of the Protestants who were touched by revival became what after they began to study the Bible more seriously and were willing to reject church tradition?
81. What did the term "evangelical" mean?
82. Why were Sunday Schools founded?
83. What two American Revolutionary War heroes published books mocking the Bible's divine inspiration?
84. In 1803, what piece of land was purchased by America from France which more than doubled the size of the United States?
85. What two denominations in particular multiplied rapidly as a result of the Second Great Awakening?
86. Before 1800, most churches in America were of what three denominations?
87. During the Second Great Awakening, what part of America became the Bible Belt?
88. Prior to the American Revolution, what part of America was the Bible Belt?
89. What country was at the forefront of the missionary era that began in the late 18<sup>th</sup> century?
90. Who was the first Baptist missionary in modern times who was a missionary to India?
91. What was this missionary's motto?
92. In what year did Hudson Taylor found the China Inland Mission?
93. What was the famous poem written by missionary C.T. Studd?



94. What American missionary in the 17<sup>th</sup> century was called “the apostle to the Indians”?
95. To what American colony did he immigrate to in order to escape persecution in England for his Puritan views?
96. In what year did this man publish the first Bible in an American Indian language?
97. Who were the first two American missionaries sent out to foreign lands?
98. These two were of what denomination upon departing for their missionary work but then converted to what denomination?
99. Who was the first black American Baptist missionary to Africa?
100. In 1840, American Presbyterians went to Thailand and labored for how many years before seeing the first convert?
101. In what year was the Southern Baptist mission board founded?
102. Theological Modernism was the product of what kind of Christianity?
103. In the 18<sup>th</sup> century, when speaking of the apostate condition of the Church of England, George Whitefield said, “In our days, to be a true Christian, is really to become a \_\_\_\_\_.”
104. Karl Heinrich Graf was a student under what German philosopher?
105. Who was the well-known student of Graf?
106. What is another name for the Graf-Wellhausen theory?
107. What two men mentioned in the book were major proponents of existentialism?
108. The Jesus Seminar concluded that Jesus spoke only what percent of the sayings attributed to Him in the Bible?
109. Humanistic philosophy exalts who as the highest authority?

110. What man in 1764 published his *Philosophical Dictionary* in which he denied the supernatural inspiration of the Bible?
111. What humanistic philosopher boasted "My own mind is my church"?
112. Who is known as "the great agnostic"?
113. Friedrich Nietzsche was raised in what denomination?
114. As a boy, what did he want to do when he grew up?
115. At what age did he reject the Bible after reading the writings of skeptics?
116. He later called himself "the most terrible opponent of \_\_\_\_\_."
117. At what age did Nietzsche go insane?
118. Unitarianism was, at first, a rejection of what?
119. What book publisher of the second half of the 18<sup>th</sup> century helped establish the foundation for Unitarianism and theological rationalism in England and America?
120. Only how many years after its founding was the British & Foreign Bible Society infected with Unitarianism?
121. What was formed as a result of this compromise that same year?
122. What prominent Unitarian wrote *The Rime of the Ancient Mariner* and *Kubla Kahn*?
123. By what year was nearly every prominent Congregational pulpit in eastern Massachusetts held by a preacher of Unitarian doctrine?
124. Ralph Waldo Emerson was a pastor of what church in Boston?
125. What is the belief that man is good and can know the truth by his own mental power, by meditation, and by communing with nature?
126. What verse warns that "The heart is deceitful above all things, and desperately wicked: who can know it?"

127. What very famous American poet was a professor of modern languages at Bowdoin College in Brunswick, Maine?
128. Who was Charles Darwin's evolutionist grandfather?
129. He believed that life began and evolved from where?
130. Who was the author of the book *Principles of Geology*, which popularized the uniformitarian theory of geology? In what year was it published?
131. In what year did Charles Darwin publish *On the Origin of Species*?
132. Who was known as "Darwin's Bulldog"?
133. What term did he coin?
134. What Anglican university conferred an honorary doctorate upon Darwin?
135. Who was Darwin's greatest supporter in Germany?
136. He was the author of what chart?
137. What two men published *The Communist Manifesto* in London in 1848?
138. Marx divided society into what two groups?
139. "Marxism" is at war with what?
140. In practice, public ownership means \_\_\_\_\_ ownership.
141. List three examples of Marxist political movements that have occurred within the 20<sup>th</sup> century.
142. In what denomination was Marx raised?

143. Marx claimed that Darwin had given the doctrine of God “the \_\_\_\_\_.”
144. Marx considered what to be “the opiate of the people”?
145. He understood the power of \_\_\_\_\_ in the hands of government.
146. He stated, “We destroy the most hallowed of relations, when we replace \_\_\_\_\_ education with \_\_\_\_\_.”
147. What is the range of lives killed by the Roman emperors as compared with those following Marxist ideologies?
148. What is the largest communist country today?
149. Under what title has Marxism become very popular in the west in recent decades?
150. What was the name of the communal agricultural settlements established in Israel when the Jews first began returning to the land?
151. In what month and year did Joseph Smith publish *The Book of Mormon*?
152. What was the name of the alleged angel that appeared to Joseph Smith who gave him the ancient “golden plates”?
153. What was established one month after *The Book of Mormon* was published?
154. Where were its headquarters established in 1844?
155. What year did William Miller predict that Christ would return to the earth?
156. What married couple became the founders of the Seventh-day Adventists Church?
157. What man began the publication of *Zion’s Watchtower* in 1876?
158. Who was the founder of Christian Science?
159. This woman’s doctrine is basically what false religion?

160. What did Helena Blavatsky found in 1875?

161. What was this woman's first published work?

162. What has Blavatsky been called?

## **20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**

1. What book and chapter of the New Testament teaches that "in the last days perilous times shall come. For men shall be lovers of their own selves, covetous, boasters, proud..."?
2. In Genesis 11 with the building of the Tower of Babel, how many times do the people say, "let us"?
3. In what year and in what city was the First Parliament of World Religions held?
4. In what year was the World Council of Churches founded?
5. The whole ecumenical program has been called "the reversal of the \_\_\_\_\_."
6. The World Council of Churches uses Jesus' prayer from what book and chapter to justify its mission?
7. In what decade did the Roman Catholic Church enter the ecumenical movement?
8. What two popes led the Second Vatican Council?
9. In 1986, Pope John Paul II held an interfaith prayer meeting for what?
10. The participants represented how many denominations?
11. Also represented were leaders of how many non-Christian religions?
12. In what city was this prayer meeting held?
13. Who was the pastor of the Crystal Cathedral in Garden Grove, California?
14. Where was the Pentecostal movement birthed?

15. By whom was Ann Lee called “Mother Ann”?
16. In what century did she live and what were the names of her writings?
17. What heresy did she claim concerning God?
18. What was the name of the community that Frank Sandford established?
19. What man founded Zion City and what three things were not allowed there?
20. What did he teach is promised in Christ’s atonement?
21. What did Charles Parham teach was the evidence of the baptism of the Holy Spirit?
22. What student of Parham’s Bible school founded the Azusa Street Mission and in what year was it founded?
23. In what decade did Pentecostalism birth the Charismatic movement?
24. This began with the outbreak of “tongues” at what church?
25. In what year did the Charismatic movement sweep into the Roman Catholic Church?
26. What is this called?
27. Fundamentalism was a Christian movement that was born in what part of what century?
28. This movement was a reaction by Bible-believers against what?
29. What conviction is the foundation of the Fundamentalist movement?
30. What fundamental Baptist wisely said, “We believe the Bible is inspired from the first word to the last. It is all essential and all Fundamental, or the Holy Spirit would not have dictated it”?
31. What New Testament verse says, “Beloved, when I gave all diligence to write unto you of the common salvation, it was needful for me to write unto you, and exhort *you* that ye should earnestly contend for the faith which was once delivered unto the saints”?

32. What fundamentalist was the pastor of Calvary Baptist Church in New York City from 1918 until his death in 1929?
33. What previous pastor of this church is the author of *The History of Romanism*?
34. What did the Baptist pastor John Roach Straton call Harry Emerson Fosdick?
35. How many dance halls were in New York City in Straton's day?
36. Fundamentalism began with what kind of movement in America?
37. What was the first of these and what year did it begin?
38. The large American Bible and Prophetic Conference held in 1914 was at what church?
39. Those who considered themselves to be Fundamentalists united interdenominationally on the basis of a number of \_\_\_\_\_ truths.
40. The Fundamentalists (for the most part) emphasized what about the return of Jesus Christ?
41. Through the Bible conference movement, there was a new emphasis on what kind of Bible interpretation?
42. In what year did Charles Spurgeon preach on Ezekiel 37 in which he stated that national Israel will return to her land and then afterward be converted?
43. What man among the Plymouth Brethren is one of the fathers of modern dispensational theology and also had a major influence on the revival of literal interpretation of Bible prophecy?
44. Dispensational theology was the predominant view on prophecy among conservative Bible believer by the turn of what century?
45. What are the two aspects of Biblical holiness?
46. Fundamentalism produced an evangelist-revivalist movement that lasted until after what major event?
47. What were at least three of the foreign missionary organizations which came from the foreign missions movement of the 1880s to the 20<sup>th</sup> century?

48. The Cambridge Seven volunteered to go to what country to help what missionary?
49. In what decade did the massive Bible Institute movement begin accompanying the fundamentalist movement?
50. In 1882, what Bible Institute was founded by A.B. Simpson?
51. In what year was the Moody Bible Institute founded?
52. By 1940 there were more than how many Bible Institutes/colleges in the United States and Canada?
53. In what year was *Strong's Exhaustive Concordance* published?
54. What man greatly expanded and popularized *The Treasury of Scripture Knowledge*?
55. Who is the largest group of Fundamentalists?
56. Name at least 5 influential hymn writers of the Fundamentalism movement (as mentioned in this book)?
57. The old Fundamentalism is the \_\_\_\_\_ today.
58. Who are the last remnant of Fundamentalism?
59. New Evangelicalism is a movement that began in what decade?
60. In what year was the National Association of Evangelicals (NAE) founded?
61. The clear break between separatist fundamentalists and non-separatist evangelicals was occasioned largely because of the influence of what ecumenical evangelist?
62. The sons of the old-line evangelical-fundamentalist preachers determined to create a "\_\_\_\_\_ Evangelicalism."



63. Harold Ockenga coined what term, in what year, and during a speech at the founding of what seminary?
64. The emphasis of this new movement from its inception was on repudiating and rejecting what?
65. The New Evangelical spirit and philosophy is a rejection of the \_\_\_\_\_ spirit.
66. The main problem with New Evangelicalism is not the \_\_\_\_\_ that it teaches but the \_\_\_\_\_ that it neglects.
67. In what year was *Christianity Today* founded?
68. What is the warning of 1 Corinthians 15:33?
69. What were the titles of the two volumes published by Harold Lindsell in the 1970s documenting the downgrade of the Bible in evangelicalism?
70. By what decade were the New Evangelical churches infiltrated by the Charismatic movement?
71. What did Merrill Unger call the Charismatic movement in the 1960s?
72. By 1992, what percent of the membership of the National Association of Evangelicals in the United States were Pentecostal?
73. What man coined the term “third wave” and what does it describe?
74. What man taught the influential course on “Signs, Wonder, and Church Growth” at Fuller Theological Seminary in the early 1980s?
75. As mentioned in the book, what are two other major movements today that have permeated Christianity?

## **CONCLUSION**

1. What are the five major divisions of Christianity today?

2. What chapter of Revelation warns of the rise of Mystery Babylon which is the one-world "church" after the Rapture?
3. What are the 12 characteristics to having victory over the present apostasy?
4. What New Testament verse says, "And that from a child thou hast known the holy scriptures, which are able to make thee wise unto salvation through faith which is in Christ Jesus"?
5. Churches must maintain what kind of membership?
6. What New Testament verse commands us to "go on unto perfection"?
7. The Great Commission is in effect until when?
8. What glorious crown is promised to those who love the appearing of Christ?