

Answer key

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: _____

Bible Times & Ancient Kingdoms

0.93 points per question

Test 4 (Final)

Introduction—Caesarea Maritima

Short Answer

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| <u>Capernaum</u> | 1. What town in Israel was a center for millstone production? |
| <u>The Masoretic scribes</u> | 2. What is the name of the Jewish scribes who preserved the Old Testament Scriptures in the synagogues? |
| <u>The King's Highway</u> | 3. What ancient highway ran from the Euphrates east of the Jordan River to the Gulf of Aqaba? |
| <u>1491 BC</u> | 4. What is the date of Israel's exodus from Egypt? |
| <u>The Battle of Actium</u> | 5. What battle marked the beginning of Roman control in Egypt? |
| <u>Carthage</u> | 6. In what ancient city did archaeologists find 20,000 urns containing the remains of child sacrifice? |
| <u>The Phoenician Kingdom</u> | 7. What ancient kingdom was located to the west of Hazor? |
| <u>The Moabite Stone (also called the Mesha's Stelle)</u> | 8. What was the first piece of archeological evidence that was found that mentions David's name? |
| <u>Tirzah</u> | 9. The capital of the northern kingdom was in what city at first? |
| <u>Babylon in 539 BC</u> | 10. The Medes and Persians conquered what kingdom and in what year? |
| <u>Daniel</u> | 11. What Jewish prophet was in Babylon when the Medes and Persians conquered the city? |
| <u>Isaiah</u> | 12. What Old Testament prophet mentioned King Cyrus the Great by name well before he was born? |

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<u>Shushan</u>	13. What is the biblical name for the Persian royal city Susa?
<u>Nehemiah, Esther, and Mordecai</u>	14. What three biblical figures lived in this palace?
<u>Rhytons</u>	15. What were the Persian wine vessels called that were used to serve kings which Nehemiah very likely used to serve King Artaxerxes?
<u>498 BC</u>	16. The Greek-Persian wars began in what year?
<u>Darius' son Xerxes</u>	17. Who led the second Persian invasion of Greece and whose son was he?
<u>Leonidas</u>	18. Who was the leader of the Spartans during this second invasion?
<u>The Immortals</u>	19. What famous Persian soldiers were involved in this engagement against the Spartans?
<u>Philip II of Macedon</u>	20. Who was Alexander the Great's father?
<u>Olympias</u>	21. What was the name of Alexander's mother?
<u>Aristotle</u>	22. As a teenager, Alexander was tutored by what famous Greek philosopher?
<u>336 BC</u>	23. In what year did Alexander come to the throne of Macedonia?
<u>Darius III</u>	24. Who was the last ruler of the Persian Empire?
<u>Alexandria</u>	25. In Egypt, Alexander founded what famous city?
<u>At Nebuchadnezzar's palace when he was 32 years old</u>	26. Where did Alexander die and at what age?
<u>Seleucid and Ptolemaic</u>	27. What were the names of the northern and southern parts of Alexander's empire after his death?
<u>The king of the north and The king of the south</u>	28. What did Daniel's prophecies call the kings of these two parts?
<u>The Hellenistic Age</u>	29. The age that followed Alexander's death is called what age?
<u>Mt. Seir</u>	30. What is the Bible name for Edom?

Answer key

<u>Edomite</u>	31. Herod the Great's father was of what nationality?
<u>Allat</u>	32. What is the name of the moon goddess worshipped in Arabia?
<u>Pride and violence against Israel</u>	33. God destroyed Edom for what two sins?
<u>Job's friend Eliphaz</u>	34. What man in the Bible was from Teman?
<u>Roman</u>	35. Jesus and the apostles lived in a _____ world.
<u>The time that Israel has been under the control of Gentile powers</u>	36. What is the Times of the Gentiles?
<u>When the armies of Babylon under Nebuchadnezzar destroyed Jerusalem and the First Temple in 586 BC</u>	37. When did it begin?
<u>The Medo-Persians</u>	38. The Second Temple was built by permission of what great Gentile kingdom?
<u>In 63 BC</u>	39. When did Roman rule of Israel begin?
<u>Daniel 2:21</u>	40. What verse says God changes the times and season?
<u>In 37 BC</u>	41. When was Herod the Great appointed king of Judea?
<u>The Antonia Fortress</u>	42. What fortress did Herod build on the north side of the Temple Mount?
<u>Pilate</u>	43. Just before His crucifixion, to whom did Jesus appear before at this place?
<u>It jutted out into the sea</u>	44. What was unique about the location of Herod's palace at Caesarea Maritima?
<u>The Teaching Steps</u>	45. What is the other name for the Southern Steps into the Temple Mount, named so because it is thought that Jesus taught and preached here?
<u>Ancient Samaria</u>	46. Herod's city of Sebaste was built on the ruins of what Biblical city?
<u>50,000 miles</u>	47. How many miles of the Roman Roads are paved?

Answer key

<u><i>The cardo maximus</i></u>	48. What was the main north-south boulevard in Roman cities called?
<u><i>Jupiter</i></u>	49. Who was the chief god of Rome?
<u><i>Baal</i></u>	50. What ancient god was depicted in the same way as this god?
<u><i>An eagle and a serpent</i></u>	51. What were two symbols of Rome's chief god?
<u><i>Pergamos</i></u>	52. What city had a temple to this god that might have been referred to by Jesus as "Satan's seat"?
<u><i>Ephesus</i></u>	53. What city in Paul's day had a world-famous temple to the goddess Diana (or Artemis)?
<u><i>Hippodrome, circus, and stadion</i></u>	54. What were three names for the Roman race track?
<u><i>Three of his sons</i></u>	55. Herod the Great killed how many of his sons?
<u><i>At his palace in Jericho</i></u>	56. Where did Herod the Great die?
<u><i>Mark 8:36</i></u>	57. What verse says "what shall it profit a man, if he shall gain the whole world, and lose his own soul?"
<u><i>The Sea of Chinnereth, Lake Gennesaret, and Lake Tiberias</i></u>	58. What are three other names for the Sea of Galilee?
<u><i>About 33 miles</i></u>	59. The lake is how many miles in circumference?
<u><i>When Jesus began His public ministry</i></u>	60. When did Jesus move to the area of the Sea of Galilee?
<u><i>Tabgha</i></u>	61. The Sermon on the Mount probably occurred near what town?
<u><i>Decapolis</i></u>	62. Gadara and Gergesa were two cities in what district?
<u><i>Mary Magdalene</i></u>	63. What Bible figure was from Magdala?
<u><i>The foundation of a large first century synagogue</i></u>	64. What ancient building was recently discovered at Magdala that we know Jesus visited?
<u><i>Ancient harbors</i></u>	65. In the 1980s the water level of the Sea of Galilee dropped so that the ruins of what could be examined?

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<u><i>It is much lower in elevation</i></u>	66. Why is Jericho said to be “down” from Jerusalem when it is actually north of Jerusalem?
<u><i>The Mount of Olives</i></u>	67. The road from Jerusalem to Jericho first crosses what mountain?
<u><i>The brook Cherith</i></u>	68. What brook runs through the canyon on the way from Jerusalem to Jericho?
<u><i>Temptation Mountain</i></u>	69. The mountain west of Jericho is called what?
<u><i>Herod the Great</i></u>	70. What ruler built a palace in Jericho and died there?
<u><i>The Mount of Olives</i></u>	71. From Jerusalem, Bethphage is just on the other side of what mountain?
<u><i>The Kidron Valley</i></u>	72. Traveling from Bethphage to Jerusalem, what valley must you cross?
<u><i>A Prophet or a king</i></u>	73. Most of the people who shouted that day of Jesus’ Triumphal Entry thought Jesus was what?
<u><i>Augustus Tiberius</i></u>	74. Whose image was on Caesar’s coin in Jesus’ day?
<u><i>The Kidron Valley</i></u>	75. Walking from the temple area to the Garden of Gethsemane, Jesus had to cross what valley?
<u><i>Annas’ house</i></u>	76. After His arrest, Christ was first taken to whose house?
<u><i>Herod Antipas</i></u>	77. Jesus was brought before what Herod?
<u><i>The Church of the Holy Sepulchre</i></u>	78. What church is built over the place of Jesus’ crucifixion and burial?
<u><i>AD 135</i></u>	79. In what year did the Emperor Hadrian build a temple of Artemis over Jesus’ tomb?
<u><i>AD 335</i></u>	80. In what year did the Emperor Constantine build a church in this same place?
<u><i>Herod Antipas</i></u>	81. Which one of Herod the Great’s sons beheaded John the Baptist?
<u><i>Herod Agrippa I</i></u>	82. Who was it that killed James the apostle and also imprisoned Peter; he was related to Herod the Great?

Answer key

<u>His great grandson</u>	83. King Agrippa, who judged Paul at Caesarea Maritima, was of what relation to Herod the Great?
<u>Caesarea Maritima</u>	84. In what city did the first Jewish-Roman war begin?
<u>Nero</u>	85. The Year of the Four Caesars occurred after the death of what Roman Emperor?
<u>5 months</u>	86. How long did the siege of Jerusalem last?
<u>The Coliseum</u>	87. Jewish slaves were used to build what famous structure in Rome?
<u>At the fortress in Masada</u>	88. Where did the Jewish revolters hold out after the fall of Jerusalem?
<u>AD 132-135</u>	89. What were the years of the Bar Kokhba Revolt?
<u>Achaia</u>	90. Corinth was the capital of what Roman province?
<u>Macedonia</u>	91. What Roman province is north of this province?
<u>Cenchrea</u>	92. What was the name of the harbor city that was east of Corinth?
<u>The trireme galley warship</u>	93. Corinth is credited as developing what type of warship?
<u>The allegorical method</u>	94. What method of Bible interpretation was derived from Greek philosophy?
<u>Asia</u>	95. Ephesus was the chief city of Lydia in what Roman province?
<u>Colossians 2:3</u>	96. What verse says that in Jesus Christ are hid all treasures of wisdom and knowledge?
<u>Demetrius</u>	97. What is the name of the idol maker who stirred up a riot against Paul?
<u>Acts 19</u>	98. What chapter of Acts says people burned their magic books at Ephesus?
<u>Parchment</u>	99. What is the name of writing material made of prepared animal skins?

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<u>Asklepios</u>	100. What was the name of the god that was worshipped for healing in Pergamos?
<u>Lydia</u>	101. Sardis was the capital of what ancient kingdom?
<u>It was there that the first gold and silver coins were minted</u>	102. Sardis is famous for having what part in the development of coins?
<u>The Persian Royal Road</u>	103. Sardis was the western terminus of what famous road?
<u>The Temple of Artemis</u>	104. What was the greatest of Sardis's temples?
<u>Mount Hermon</u>	105. Not to be confused with Caesarea Maritima, Caesarea Philippi was located near what mountain?
<u>Herod Agrippa I</u>	106. Who was eaten of worms in the theatre of Caesarea Maritima because of his blasphemy against God?
<u>Caesar Augustus</u>	107. Caesarea was named after whom?
<u>A wild pig</u>	108. The symbol of the 10 th Legion was what which greatly offended the Jews?